

BERLIN - AUGUST 31, 1960

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A43 (480)

AMS BUDGET

30.24

NIGHT LEAD BERLIN

BY CARL HARTMAN

BERLIN, AUG. 31 (AP)-COMMUNISTS COMMANDING ENTRY TO ISOLATED WEST BERLIN TURNED BACK MANY WEST GERMAN VISITORS SEEKING TO REACH THE CITY BY ROAD AND RAIL TODAY. THE REDS CONTEND THEY ARE TRYING TO KEEP POTENTIAL AGITATORS AWAY FROM EAST BERLIN DURING WEST BERLIN MEETINGS OF FORMER RESIDENTS OF RED-RULED EAST GERMANY.

BESIDES THOSE STOPPED, THOUSANDS OF WEST GERMANS ARE BELIEVED TO HAVE STAYED AWAY FROM BERLIN BECAUSE OF COMMUNIST THREATS.

A BUS LOAD OF BAVARIANS EN ROUTE TO THE WEST BERLIN MEETING WAS STOPPED AT THE BORDER BETWEEN EAST AND WEST GERMANY.

FIFTEEN CAR LOADS OF DELEGATES TO A BAPTIST CHURCH CONVENTION WERE HALTED AND SENT HOME WHEN THEY TRIED TO CROSS COMMUNIST TERRITORY.

THE 110-MILE HIGHWAY FROM WEST GERMANY TO BERLIN PASSES THROUGH COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY.

EAST GERMAN POLICE PUT AT LEAST 27 PERSONS OFF TRAINS EN ROUTE TO BERLIN.

MAYOR WILLY BRANDT'S WEST BERLIN CITY GOVERNMENT DENOUNCED THE BLOCKADE AS AN OUTSTANDING VIOLATION OF LAW. AN OFFICIAL STATEMENT ASSERTED THE CONVENTION OF EAST GERMAN REFUGEES WOULD BE HELD ON SCHEDULE.

CITY OFFICIALS MET AFTER BRANDT CONFERRED WITH CHIEFS OF THE U.S., BRITISH AND FRENCH GARRISONS.

IN BERLIN ITSELF, DOZENS OF WEST GERMANS WERE TURNED BACK WHEN THEY TRIED TO CROSS INTO THE COMMUNIST SECTOR AT THE MANY STREET CORNERS WHERE THIS IS NORMALLY PERMITTED.

WEST BERLINERS AND FOREIGNERS WERE ALLOWED THROUGH TO EAST BERLIN. WEST GERMANS LIVING OUTSIDE WEST BERLIN COULD GO BY SUBWAY OR ELEVATED TRAIN BUT THEY RISKED ARREST BY COMMUNIST POLICE IF FOUND ON COMMUNIST TERRITORY. SPOT CHECKS WERE NUMEROUS.

THE ALLIED COMMANDANTS IN BERLIN FIRED OFF A PROTEST TO THE CITY'S RANKING SOVIET OFFICER, MAJ. GEN. NIKOLAI F. ZAKHAROV. THEY CALLED THE EAST GERMAN ACTIONS A FLAGRANT VIOLATION OF THE RIGHT OF FREE CIRCULATION IN BERLIN.

BERLIN IS STILL UNDER THE NOMINAL RULE OF THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND THE SOVIET UNION. BUT A SOVIET SPOKESMAN HELD THAT THE RESPONSIBLE PARTY IS THE EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT--WHOSE EXISTENCE THE WEST DOES NOT RECOGNIZE.

TROUBLE STARTED THIS TIME WITH AN EDICT BY THE EAST GERMAN COMMUNISTS BANNING NON-BERLIN WEST GERMANS FROM THE CITY FROM TODAY THROUGH MONDAY. THE AVOWED COMMUNIST TARGET IS A SERIES OF MEETINGS SCHEDULED IN BERLIN BY GERMANS WHOM COMMUNIST RULE HAS DRIVEN FROM THEIR HOMES IN EASTERN EUROPE.

THE COMMUNISTS CALL THESE PEOPLE REVENGE SEEKERS AND MILITARISTS.

THE TRAVEL BAN AFFECTED OTHER MEETINGS, TOO, LIKE THOSE OF THE BAPTISTS AND THE RETURNED WAR PRISONERS.

WESTERN OBSERVERS BELIEVE THE COMMUNISTS ARE AIMING EVENTUALLY AT A TAKEOVER OF WEST BERLIN, AN ISLAND OF FREEDOM SURROUNDED BY COMMUNIST TERRITORY. THIS IS THE FIRST TIME THE REDS HAVE TRIED, ON A MAJOR SCALE, TO STOP PEOPLE FROM REACHING THE CITY.

ALTHOUGH THE BAN WAS DIRECTED ONLY AT NON-BERLIN WEST GERMANS, AND FOR A LIMITED PERIOD, IT COULD BE A FIRST STEP TOWARD STRONGER MEASURES.

(SINCE THE 1948-49 BLOCKADE)
THE WESTERN POWERS HAVE TAKEN POSITIVE STANDS ON THE RIGHT OF FREE TRAVEL TO BERLIN, DESPITE COMMUNIST CONTROL OF ROAD AND RAIL LINES TO THE CITY. MANY MILITARY MEN IN THE WEST BELIEVE THAT WAR SHOULD BE RISKED TO KEEP THEM OPEN. THEY ARGUE THAT A STEP BACKWARD ON THIS ISSUE IS EQUAL TO SURRENDER TO THE COMMUNISTS.

THE EAST GERMANS INSIST THE ONLY MOTIVE FOR THE BAN IS TO KEEP OUT WHAT THEY CALL REVENGE SEEKERS.

P527PED

A31

WITH BERLIN EAST GERMANS

BONN, GERMANY, AUG. 31 (AP)-THE ADENAUER GOVERNMENT TODAY ACCUSED THE EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST REGIME OF RESTORING TO LIES AND ILLEGAL ACTION TO INCREASE TENSION IN BERLIN.

IN A STATEMENT ISSUED AFTER A CABINET MEETING, THE GOVERNMENT REJECTED AS SLANDEROUS THE EAST GERMANS' REASONS FOR IMPOSING TRAVEL RESTRICTIONS ON WEST GERMANS VISITING COMMUNIST EAST BERLIN.

WW426PED

A107 (190)

LONDON, THURSDAY, SEPT. 1 (AP)-THE DAILY MAIL REPORTED UNDER A BANNER HEADLINE TODAY THAT BRITAIN AND WEST GERMANY ARE MAKING A MAJOR ARMS DEAL FOR THE POOLING OF ROCKETS, TANKS AND AIRCRAFT.

THE AGREEMENT, THE MAIL SAID, IS EXPECTED TO BE SIGNED IN LONDON NEXT WEEK.

"IT PROMISES TO LEAD TO THE BIGGEST MILITARY GET-TOGETHER BETWEEN TWO TOP EUROPEAN POWERS SINCE THE FORMATION OF THE NATO ALLIANCE 10 YEARS AGO," THE NEWSPAPER ADDED.

THE MAIL SAID FINAL DETAILS WILL BE THRASHED OUT AT TALKS IN LONDON NEXT WEDNESDAY AND THURSDAY BETWEEN THE BRITISH AND GERMAN DEFENSE MINISTERS.

THE FOREIGN OFFICE CONFIRMED THAT THE TWO MINISTERS WILL MEET IN LONDON NEXT WEEK BUT A SPOKESMAN SAID HE HAD NO INFORMATION ABOUT THE MAIL REPORT.

2860
OFFICIALLY, HE SAID, GERMAN DEFENSE MINISTER FRANZ-JOSEPH STRAUSS WOULD BE IN BRITAIN TO VISIT THE BIG FARNSBOROUGH AIR SHOW.

THE MAIL SAID THE MINISTERS HOPE TO ISSUE A COMMUNIQUE ANNOUNCING COOPERATION IN THE DEVELOPMENT AND PRODUCTION OF THREE MAJOR WEAPONS:

1. THE ENGLISH ELECTRIC BLUE WATER TACTICAL ROCKET FOR USE BY LAND FORCES. THE BLUE WATER HAS A NUCLEAR POTENTIAL.
2. A NEW, TOP-SECRET BRITISH MEDIUM TANK, DESIGNED FOR FAST-MOVING WARFARE ON THE PLAINS OF EUROPE.
3. THE REVOLUTIONARY, VERTICAL TAKE-OFF HAWKER 1127 TACTICAL STRIKE PLANE.

P5957PED

A89KX

PRECEDE MOSCOW DAY
MONTEREY PARK, CALIF., AUG. 31 (AP)-A SOVIET NEWSPAPER TODAY CHARGED THAT RICHARD LANE OF LOS ANGELES RECRUITED TWO SOVIET YOUTHS FOR AN AMERICAN SPY NETWORK SEVERAL YEARS AGO. A YOUNGER BROTHER CALLED THE CHARGE RIDICULOUS.
BUT DAVID LANE, 17, SAID THE FAMILY WOULD HAVE NO DETAILED COMMENT AT THIS TIME. HE SAID HIS BROTHER IS ON A LENGTHY MOTOR TRIP TO THE MIDDLE WEST AND CANADA AND "PROBABLY HASN'T HEARD THE NEWS YET."
KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA CHARGED THAT RICHARD LANE RECRUITED VYACHESLAV REPNIKOV AND ROSTISLAV RIBKIN, BOUT 25, FOR SPY WORK WHEN HE ATTENDED THE WORLD YOUTH FESTIVAL IN MOSCOW THREE YEARS AGO. THE TWO YOUNG RUSSIANS WERE ARRESTED YESTERDAY.
LANE, AN EAGLE SCOUT WITH ASPIRATIONS FOR A CAREER IN THE DIPLOMATIC SERVICE, WAS QUOTED AT THE TIME AS SAYING HE ACCEPTED THE FESTIVAL INVITATION BECAUSE IT WAS "THE CHEAPEST WAY TO SEE EUROPE AND GET BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN."
ASIED IF HE HAD ANY IDEA WHERE THE VACATIONING BROTHER MIGHT BE REACHED, DAVID LANE SAID: "HE HAD NO FIXED ITINERARY AND WE REALLY DON'T KNOW WHERE HE MIGHT BE."
RICHARD LANE, A 22-YEAR-OLD POLITICAL SCIENCE MAJOR AT LOS ANGELES STATE COLLEGE, IS SLATED TO RETURN TO THE COLLEGE NEXT MONTH FOR HIS SENIOR YEAR.
HIS BROTHER SAID THAT AFTER GRADUATION RICHARD PLANNED TO GET A MASTER'S DEGREE AND THEN TRY FOR A FELLOWSHIP TO STUDY IN RUSSIA. HE ADDED: "BUT THAT'LL PROBABLY BE CHANGED NOW."
LANE WAS ONE OF THE YOUNG AMERICANS WHO DEFIED A U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT BAN AND MADE A TRIP TO COMMUNIST CHINA AFTER THE FESTIVAL. AFTER HIS RETURN TO THIS COUNTRY HE GAVE TALKS AND SHOWED COLOR SLIDES OF HIS TRIP TO SERVICE CLUBS THROUGHOUT THE LOS ANGELES AREA.
BUT ACCORDING TO DAVID LANE: "TO DICK THAT TRIP TO MOSCOW IS JUST A MEMORY. HE HARDLY EVER TALKS ABOUT IT ANY MORE."

FR640PCS

A140WX

(260) MISSING AGENTS
WASHINGTON, AUG. 31 (AP)-REP. FRANCIS E. WALTER (D-PA) SAID TODAY TWO MISSING U.S. SECURITY AGENTS MAY BE LINKED TO THE DOWNING OF THE U2 SPY FLIGHT AND THE RB47 RECONNAISSANCE PLANE BY RUSSIA.
THE MISSING AGENTS, BERNON F. MITCHELL AND WILLIAM H. MARTIN, DISAPPEARED LAST JUNE AND ARE PRESUMED TO HAVE DEFECTED TO RUSSIA.
WALTER, CHAIRMAN OF THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES, SAID HE IS CONVINCED THE SOVIET UNION HAD ADVANCE KNOWLEDGE OF THE MAY 1 FLIGHT OF THE U2, DOWNED IN MID-RUSSIA, AND THE JULY FLIGHT OF THE RB47, SHOT DOWN BY A SOVIET FIGHTER OVER THE ~~SEA~~ ^{PARENTS} SEA OFF THE RUSSIAN COAST.
"I THINK THE WHEREABOUTS OF THOSE PLANES WAS KNOWN TO RUSSIA," WALTER TOLD A REPORTER TODAY. "AND I THINK THERE IS A STRONG POSSIBILITY THE TWO INCIDENTS TIE IN WITH THESE MISSING AGENTS."
WALTER SAID HE HAS ASSIGNED A TOP COMMITTEE INVESTIGATOR TO LOOK INTO THE MITCHELL-MARTIN CASE, WITH PARTICULAR EMPHASIS ON THE SCREENING METHODS USED BY THE NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY, WHICH HIRED THE TWO YOUNG MATHEMATICIANS.
THE AGENCY IS A SUPERSECRET INTELLIGENCE UNIT DEALING WITH CODES AND OTHER GOVERNMENT COMMUNICATIONS SYSTEMS.
REP. JOHN W. MCCORMACK (D-MASS), HOUSE MAJORITY LEADER, SAID YESTERDAY HE HAD INFORMATION INDICATING MITCHELL AND MARTIN TOOK VALUABLE CRYPTOGRAPHIC INFORMATION WITH THEM WHEN THEY WENT BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.
"THE DEFECTION OF THE TWO MEN IS EVIDENCE OF THE COMPLETE FAILURE OF OUR SECURITY CLEARANCE PROCEDURES," SAID WALTER.
WALTER SAID THE INVESTIGATION HE ORDERED WILL TAKE ABOUT A MONTH. HE SAID A COMMITTEE HEARING WILL BE HELD IN THE NEXT SESSION OF CONGRESS IF THE INVESTIGATION SHOWS ONE IS WARRANTED.
JC1155AED

A22WX

(400) HALPERIN
WASHINGTON, AUG. 31 (AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAYS THAT MAURICE H. HALPERIN, A FORMER U.S. GOVERNMENT OFFICIAL LINKED BY SENATE INVESTIGATORS TO SOVIET ESPIONAGE ACTIVITIES, APPARENTLY IS SERVING NOW AS A LATIN AMERICAN ADVISOR TO THE RUSSIANS.
HALPERIN WAS HEAD OF THE LATIN AMERICAN DIVISION OF THE OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES (OSS) DURING THE LATTER PART OF WORLD WAR II AND LATER AN ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR AT BOSTON UNIVERSITY. BEFORE THE WAR, HE HAD BEEN ON THE FACULTY OF THE UNIVERSITY OF OKLAHOMA.
IN 1954 HE WAS DISMISSED BY BOSTON UNIVERSITY AFTER SENATE INVESTIGATORS RECEIVED TESTIMONY LINKING HIM TO A SOVIET SPY RING AND HE REFUSED TO ANSWER A QUESTION AS TO WHETHER HE WAS A COMMUNIST.
THE LATEST INFORMATION ON HALPERIN'S WHEREABOUTS IS CONTAINED IN A REPORT COMPILED BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT ABOUT PERSONS TO WHOM IT HAS BEEN COMPELLED TO ISSUE PASSPORTS UNDER A 1958 DECISION OF THE SUPREME COURT.
THE COURT HELD THAT THE DEPARTMENT LACKS AUTHORITY TO DENY PASSPORTS TO COMMUNISTS OR TO OTHER PERSONS BECAUSE OF THEIR POLITICAL BELIEFS.
AFTER THE COURT'S RULING, HALPERIN APPLIED FOR A PASSPORT AT THE AMERICAN EMBASSY IN MEXICO CITY, WHERE HE HAD GONE AFTER BEING DISMISSED BY BOSTON UNIVERSITY, AND USED IT TO LEAVE MEXICO ON OCT. 13, 1958.
THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID THAT SHORTLY AFTER HALPERIN AND HIS WIFE DEPARTED FROM MEXICO IT RECEIVED INFORMATION THAT HE WAS EMPLOYED IN MOSCOW BY THE SOVIET UNION.
"THIS WAS CONFIRMED ON JULY 15, 1960, WHEN THE HALPERINS APPEARED AT THE AMERICAN EMBASSY IN MOSCOW AND PRESENTED THEIR U.S. PASSPORTS FOR RENEWAL," THE DEPARTMENT'S REPORT SAID, ADDING:
"HALPERIN STATED THAT HE HAD BEEN IN THE U.S.S.R. SINCE DECEMBER, 1958, AND THAT HE IS EMPLOYED BY THE U.S.S.R. ACADEMY OF SCIENCES WHERE HE IS DOING RESEARCH IN THE FOREIGN FIELD, SPECIALLY, RELATING TO UNDEVELOPED COUNTRIES."
THE DEPARTMENT RECALLED THAT HALPERIN WAS SOMETHING OF AN AUTHORITY ON LATIN AMERICAN AFFAIRS AND SAID "OUR INFORMATION INDICATES THAT THIS PROBABLY IS THE FIELD IN WHICH HE IS WORKING AT THE PRESENT TIME."
THE DEPARTMENT OBSERVED THAT THE SOVIET ACADEMY OF SCIENCES IS DIRECTLY SUBORDINATE TO THE COUNCIL OF MINISTERS.
EXCERPTS FROM THE DEPARTMENT'S REPORT, INCLUDING ITS STATEMENT ON HALPERIN'S ACTIVITIES, WERE PLACED IN THE CONGRESSIONAL RECORD LAST FRIDAY BY SEN. KENNETH B. KEATING (R-NY).
KEATING CITED THE REPORT AS EVIDENCE OF THE NEED TO PASS LEGISLATION SUCH AS PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAS URGED TO EMPOWER THE SECRETARY OF STATE TO REFUSE PASSPORTS TO COMMUNISTS.
KEATING SAID THE REPORT WAS SENT TO HIM IN RESPONSE TO HIS REQUEST FOR THE DEPARTMENT'S VIEWS ON THE NEED FOR LEGISLATIVE ACTION.
THE HOUSE HAS PASSED A BILL ALONG THE LINES RECOMMENDED BY THE SENATE JUDICIARY COMMITTEE, BUT NO ACTION HAS BEEN TAKEN BY THE SENATE ITSELF.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S BACKGROUND ACCOUNT ON HALPERIN, DRAWN IN PART FROM NEWSPAPER STORIES PUBLISHED AT THE TIME, TRACES HIS CAREER FROM HIS GRADUATION FROM HARVARD UNIVERSITY IN 1926 WITH A BACHELOR'S DEGREE IN THE FIELD OF ROMANCE LANGUAGES.
IN 1929 HE RECEIVED A MASTER'S DEGREE FROM THE UNIVERSITY OF OKLAHOMA, WHERE HE WAS A PROFESSOR FROM 1931 TO 1941.
THE REPORT SAYS THAT IN 1941 AN OKLAHOMA STATE LEGISLATIVE COMMITTEE INVESTIGATING SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES IN OKLAHOMA LEARNED THAT HALPERIN HAD BEEN A MEMBER OF A GROUP THAT WENT TO CUBA IN 1935.

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THIS GROUP WAS DESCRIBED AS A COMMUNIST-INSPIRED "COMMISSION OF INVESTIGATION OF CONDITIONS IN CUBA" ARRANGED BY COMMUNIST LEADERS AND SPONSORED BY FRONT ORGANIZATIONS, THE REPORT SAID.

"UPON LANDING IN CUBA," THE REPORT ADDED, "THE DELEGATION WAS ARRESTED BY THE CUBAN AUTHORITIES AND EXPELLED AFTER ONE DAY OF CONFINEMENT ON THE GROUND THAT IT WAS A SUBVERSIVE GROUP AND MAY HAVE PLANNED AN UPRISING OF SOME NATURE."

THE STATE DEPARTMENT REPORT ALSO SAID:

"THE STATE LEGISLATIVE COMMITTEE ALSO LEARNED THAT IN 1940 HALPERIN HAD CASHED A CHECK FOR \$436.01 DRAWN ON THE BANK OF FOREIGN TRADE, MOSCOW, U.S.S.R.; THAT HE ASSOCIATED WITH KNOWN INDIVIDUALS OF LEFTIST TENDENCIES; THAT HE HAD SUBMITTED ARTICLES TO THE NEW MASSES AND THE NEW REPUBLIC; THAT HE HAD BEEN A MEMBER OF FOLLOWING ORGANIZATIONS REGARDED BY THE COMMITTEE AS LEFTIST: CIVIL LIBERTIES COMMITTEE, AMERICAN FEDERATION OF TEACHERS, AND OKLAHOMA FEDERATION OF CONS-

TITUTIONAL RIGHTS."

THE OKLAHOMA STATE LEGISLATIVE COMMITTEE, ON THE BASIS OF ITS FINDINGS, RECOMMENDED THAT HALPERIN BE DISMISSED FROM THE UNIVERSITY OF OKLAHOMA, THE STATE DEPARTMENT ACCOUNT WENT ON, AND HE WAS DISCHARGED ON SEPT. 8, 1941.

AT THE TIME HALPERIN WAS ON A SABBATICAL LEAVE. HE WAS REINSTATED ON FEB. 11, 1942, AND HIS SABBATICAL LEAVE CONTINUED FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDING JULY 1, 1942.

"IT HAS BEEN REPORTED," THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID, "THAT HIS REINSTATEMENT WAS BROUGHT ABOUT BY PROTESTS MADE BY THE ASSOCIATION OF UNIVERSITY PROFESSORS AND THAT HALPERIN WAS REINSTATED WITHOUT PREJUDICE WITH THE UNDERSTANDING THAT HE WOULD RESIGN AT THE TERMINATION OF HIS SABBATICAL LEAVE IN ORDER THAT NO UNDUE HARDSHIP WOULD BE SUSTAINED IN HIS EFFORTS TO FIND OTHER EMPLOYMENT."

THE DEPARTMENT RREPORT SAID THAT ALTHOUGH THIS INFORMATION WAS KNOWN TO FEDERAL OFFICIALS WHEN HALPERIN WENT TO WORK FOR THE GOVERNMENT IN 1941, "IT WAS FELT THAT THE EXPLANATIONS GIVEN BY HIM IN REGARD TO HIS TRIP TO CUBA AND THE CHECK DRAWN ON THE MOSCOW BANK OF FOREIGN TRADE 'EXONERATED' HIM."

THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID THAT IN NOVEMBER, 1945, ELIZABETH T. BENTLEY, AN ADMITTED FORMER ESPIONAGE COURIER, STATED THAT HALPERIN HAD SUPPLIED INFORMATION TO JACOB GOLOS, A SOVIET SPY AGENT.

SUBSEQUENTLY, IN 1953, THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE CONDUCTED A HEADLINED INVESTIGATION IN WHICH HALPERIN WAS PUBLICLY LINKED BY FBI DIRECTOR J. EDGAR HOOVER TO AN ALLEGED SPY NETWORK WITHIN THE GOVERNMENT DURING WORLD WAR II.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID THAT WHEN HALPERIN ARRIVED IN MEXICO AFTER HIS DISMISSAL BY BOSTON UNIVERSITY, HE BECAME "A MEMBER OF THE AMERICAN COMMUNIST GROUP IN MEXICO (ACGM) AND WAS ASSOCIATED CLOSELY WITH ALFRED K. STERN AND HIS WIFE, MARTHA DODD STERN."

IN 1957, THE DEPARTMENT WENT ON, "THE STERNS FLED FROM MEXICO TO CZECHOSLOVAKIA AFTER THEY HAD BEEN IMPLICATED IN SOVIET ESPIONAGE ACTIVITY."

THE REPORT SAID INVESTIGATION DISCLOSED THAT THE STERN'S AIRPLANE RESERVATIONS FOR THEIR FLIGHT FROM MEXICO HAD BEEN OBTAINED FOR THEM BY HALPERIN.

"THE PUBLIC DISCLOSURE OF THE ASSISTANCE HALPERIN RENDERED THE

STERNS AT THE TIME OF THEIR FLIGHT RESULTED IN THE DISMISSAL OF HALPERIN AND HIS WIFE, EDITH HALPERIN, FROM POSITIONS IN MEXICO CITY IN WHICH THEY WERE EMPLOYED," THE DEPARTMENT'S REPORT SAID.

THE DEPARTMENT SAID HALPERIN APPLIED FOR A PASSPORT IN MEXICO CITY AFTER NEWSPAPER STORIES LISTED HIM AMONG AMERICAN COMMUNISTS IN MEXICO WHOM THE MEXICAN GOVERNMENT WAS SEEKING TO HAVE DEPORTED.

CZ550PED

A146 (260)

NEW YORK, AUG. 31 (AP)-BISHOP JAMES E. WALSH, IMPRISONED AS AN AMERICAN SPY IN RED CHINA, IS NOT UNHAPPY AND HAS "RESIGNED HIMSELF TO WHAT THE LORD HAS IN MIND FOR HIM," HIS BROTHER SAID TODAY.

THE ROMAN CATHOLIC BISHOP WAS QUOTED AS SAYING: "NO ONE LIKES TO BE IMPRISONED BUT I AM NOT UNHAPPY AND I LEAVE THE FUTURE ENTIRELY IN THE HANDS OF GOD."

WILLIAM C. WALSH, 70, VISITED THE BISHOP THREE TIMES IN A SHANGHAI JAIL EARLIER THIS MONTH. HE ARRIVED HERE LAST NIGHT EN ROUTE TO HIS CUMBERLAND, MD., HOME. HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE (AT THE MARYKNOLL HOUSE, 121 E. 39TH ST.):

"MY BROTHER LOOKS AS IF HE IS IN GOOD PHYSICAL SHAPE AND HE SAID HE IS WELL. HE IS INTERNED IN THE HOSPITAL SECTION OF THE PRISON, NOT BECAUSE HE IS SICK BUT BECAUSE OF HIS AGE."

BISHOP WALSH, 69, WAS SENTENCED TO 20 YEARS IN PRISON LAST MARCH BY A SHANGHAI PEOPLE'S COURT ON A CHARGE OF ESPIONAGE AND CONSPIRING TO OVERTHROW THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT.

WILLIAM WALSH, A FORMER MARYLAND JUDGE AND ATTORNEY GENERAL, SAID HIS BROTHER HAS "NOT SAID MASS SINCE HIS ARREST IN 1958. HE SAID HE TRIED TO GIVE HIS BROTHER A ROSARY, BUT PRISON OFFICIALS WOULD NOT LET HIM."

"MY BROTHER USES HIS FINGERS FOR A ROSARY," WALSH SAID.

ASKED IF HE THOUGHT HIS BROTHER WOULD LEAVE IF HE WERE GIVEN PERMISSION, WALSH REPLIED:

"FOUR YEARS AGO HE WAS GIVEN THE OPPORTUNITY TO LEAVE CHINA, BUT HE DECLINED." THE BISHOP WAS QUOTED AS SAYING THAT HIS PRESENCE THERE "CAN HELP THE CAUSE OF RELIGION AND THE BELIEF IN GOD IN CHINA."

WALSH SAID HIS BROTHER TOLD HIM THAT HIS VISIT WAS THE "GREATEST HUMAN CONSOLATION HE'D HAD SINCE HIS IMPRISONMENT."

BISHOP WALSH IS A FORMER FATHER-GENERAL OF THE MARK MARYKNOLL ORDER OF PRIESTS AT OSSINING, N.Y. HE FIRST WENT TO CHINA IN 1918 AND RETURNED IN 1948 AS A BISHOP. HE FIRST WAS PLACED UNDER HOUSE ARREST IN 1951.

DESPITE THE RIGORS OF THE TRIP, WALSH DISPLAYED A SENSE OF HUMOR AS HE TOLD OF HAVING TO GIVE HIS PHONE NUMBER WHEN HE VISITED THE SHANGHAI JAIL.

"I GAVE THEM MY PHONE NUMBER IN CUMBERLAND," HE SAID. "BUT I DON'T THINK THEY ARE GOING TO CALL ME THERE."

IN A PREPARED STATEMENT, WALSH SAID HE WISHED TO THANK THE RED CROSS AND CHINESE OFFICIALS FOR MAKING HIS VISIT POSSIBLE. HE ALSO THANKED "ALL THOSE WHO HAVE BEEN PRAYING FOR HIS BROTHER."

HE SAID HE HAD NO PRESENT PLANS TO TAKE HIS BROTHER'S CASE BEFORE ANY AGENCY. HE SAID HE PLANS TO VISIT IN NEW YORK FOR SEVERAL DAYS AND LEAVE FOR HOME FRIDAY NIGHT.

WALSH SAID THAT BECAUSE OF THE AGE OF BOTH, HE WAS NOT TOO OPTIMISTIC ABOUT SEEING HIS BROTHER AGAIN. HE REPEATED THAT HIS BROTHER TOLD HIM ON PARTING: "WE'LL MEET IN HEAVEN." HE ADDED:

"THE LAST I SAW OF MY BROTHER HE WAS WALKING THROUGH A COURTYARD TOWARD ANOTHER BUILDING. I MANAGED TO GET A WINDOW OPEN AND I CALLED HIS NAME AND HE TURNED. THEN I WAVED AND HE WAVED. THEN I SAID, 'SO LONG, JAMES.' HE SMILED TURNED AND DISAPPEARED INTO THE BUILDING."

GB127PED

B23-ALL POINTS- (150) (Q)

NEW DELHI, INDIA, AUG. 31 (AP)-THE GOVERNMENT PROMISED PARLIAMENT TODAY TO INVESTIGATE REPORTS OF A BIG COMMUNIST CHINESE SPY RING IN INDIA.

THE MINISTER OF STATE FOR HOME AFFAIRS, D. N. DATAR, MADE THE PLEDGE IN THE UPPER HOUSE.

LEGISLATORS ASKED DATAR TO COMMENT ON A STATEMENT MADE SUNDAY BY THORNDUP, (ONLY NAME) FORMER DEPUTY CHIEF OF SECURITY IN THE TIBETAN DISTRICT OF ANDO, WHO FLED TO INDIA LAST MAY.

THORNDUP SAID THE CHINESE, FROM THEIR TIBETAN BASES, WERE OPERATING A "GIGANTIC SPY NETWORK IN INDIA THROUGH THEIR OWN NATIONALS LIVING HERE."

HE SAID THE CHINESE ALSO ARE TRYING TO PRESS INTO SERVICE INDIANS WHO VISIT TIBET FOR TRADE.

INDIAN LEGISLATORS ARE NERVOUS ABOUT THE NUMBER OF CHINESE LIVING IN INDIA. DATAR SAID THERE ARE 12,972 CHINESE REGISTERED, OF WHOM NEARLY 5,000 SAID THEY BELONGED TO THE CHINESE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT.

JE410PED

A127 (180)

NEW DELHI, AUG. 31 (AP)-INDIA'S PRIME MINISTER NEHRU TODAY DENOUNCED RED CHINA FOR CONTENDING THAT WAR IS INEVITABLE. YESTERDAY INDIA SAID IT WILL NOT TAKE THE INITIATIVE TO GET RED CHINA SEATED IN THE U.N. AT THE ASSEMBLY SESSION OPENING SEPT. 20 IN NEW YORK.

IN A FOREIGN POLICY SPEECH TO PARLIAMENT, NEHRU SAID BELIEF THAT WAR IS INEVITABLE RUNS COUNTER TO RED CHINA'S SIGNING OF A PEACEFUL CO-EXISTENCE DOCUMENT WITH INDIA.

"TO THINK WAR IS INEVITABLE SHUTS YOUR MIND TO ACTIVE LIES TO PREVENT IT," NEHRU SAID. "IT ALSO IS INCOMPATIBLE WITH THE IDEA OF COUNTRIES FOLLOWING THEIR DIFFERENT POLICIES IN THEIR OWN WAYS."

A SOURCE CLOSE TO NEHRU SAID IT WAS "DISILLUSIONMENT ABOUT CHINA'S OUTLOOK" THAT MADE THE NEHRU GOVERNMENT DECLARE IT WOULD NO LONGER TAKE THE INITIATIVE IN TRYING TO HAVE COMMUNIST CHINA IN THE U.N.

THE SAME SOURCE SAID DISILLUSIONMENT CAME WITH CHINESE AGGRESSION ALONG THE BORDER, AND WAS NOW CONFIRMED BY CHINA'S EXPRESSION OF BELIEF IN THE INEVITABILITY OF WAR. HE SAID RED CHINA'S STAND RAN COUNTER TO THE U.N. CHARTER AND "THERE IS NO USE FIGHTING THE WARMONGERS' CAUSE IN A PEACE SEEKING BODY."

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A7 (130)

NEW DELHI, INDIA, AUG. 31 (AP)-CHINESE WHO CROSSED INDIA'S TOUCHY NORTHEAST FRONTIER IN JUNE WERE ONLY BAMBOO CUTTERS LOST IN A FOG, SAYS RED CHINA.

THAT WAS THE OFFICIAL REPLY FROM PEIPING TO THE INDIAN PROTEST. PRIME MINISTER NEHRU TOLD PARLIAMENT TODAY, ADDING: "WE ARE NATURALLY FURTHER INQUIRING INTO THIS MATTER."

HE HAD TOLD PARLIAMENT THAT ABOUT 25 CHINESE PENETRATED 4 1/2 MILES INTO INDIA'S HIMALAYAN AREA JUST EAST OF BHUTAN BUT LEFT WITHOUT COMING INTO CONTACT WITH INDIAN SOLDIERS.

THE CHINESE REPLY SAID NINE WORKERS OUT CUTTING BAMBOO LOST THEIR WAY IN LOW HANGING CLOUDS. AS SOON AS THEY REALIZED THEIR ERROR THEY RETURNED TO TIBET, THE CHINESE SAID.

THE EXPLANATION REMINDED INDIANS OF A CASE LAST YEAR WHEN A FEW CHINESE ENTERED SIKKIM, A TINY INDIAN HIMALAYAN PROTECTORATE BETWEEN INDIA AND TIBET. THE CHINESE SAID THEN THEY WERE JUST OUT CHASING BUTTERFLIES.

P227PED

A85 (120)

LONDON, THURSDAY, SEPT. 2 (AP)-SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV, IN A MESSAGE PUBLISHED TODAY, CALLED ON THE NEW TURKISH REGIME OF GEN. CEMAL GURSEL TO "EMBARK UPON THE ROAD OF NEUTRALITY."

KHRUSHCHEV STRESSED, HOWEVER, THAT HE DID NOT LAY THIS DOWN AS A CONDITION FOR THE IMPROVEMENT OF RELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES.

IN A SUMMARY OF MESSAGES EXCHANGED BETWEEN KHRUSHCHEV AND GURSEL IN JUNE AND JULY, THE SOVIET NEWS AGENCY TASS REPORTED THAT KHRUSHCHEV INDICATED "THE U.S.S.R. DOES NOT STRIVE TO SECURE THE WORSENING OF TURKEY'S RELATIONS WITH THE U.S.A. OR THE OTHER WESTERN POWERS."

"SUCH A DESIRE IS ALIEN TO US," KHRUSHCHEV ASSERTED.

TURKEY IS LINKED WITH THE UNITED STATES IN THE NATO AND CENTO ALLIANCES. SINCE OVERTHROWING THE REGIME OF ADNAN MENDERES LAST MAY, GURSEL HAS REAFFIRMED TURKEY'S FRIENDSHIP WITH THE UNITED STATES.

KS826PED

A133 (170)

TOKYO, AUG. 31 (AP)-JAPANESE LEADERS TODAY SPURNED A HINT FROM NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV THAT JAPAN MIGHT BE ABLE TO GET BACK THE SOUTHERN KURILES BY RENOUNCING ITS SECURITY TIES WITH THE UNITED STATES.

THE SOVIET PREMIER TOLD A JAPANESE SOCIALIST LEADER IN MOSCOW YESTERDAY THE SOVIET UNION "MIGHT RECONSIDER ITS POSITION" ON THE ISLANDS WHICH IT OCCUPIED AT THE END OF WORLD WAR II, IF JAPAN BREAKS ITS ALLIANCE WITH THE UNITED STATES AND BECOMES "A TRULY NEUTRAL NATION." FOREIGN MINISTER ZENTARO KOSAKA SUMMED UP GOVERNMENT REACTION BY TELLING THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE KHRUSHCHEV'S REMARKS WERE INCOMPREHENSIBLE AND CONSTITUTED INTERFERENCE IN JAPAN'S INTERNAL AFFAIRS. KOSAKA TOOK THE VIEW THAT NO THIRD COUNTRY HAS ANY RIGHT TO TELL JAPAN WITH WHAT COUNTRIES IT MAY OR MAY NOT NEGOTIATE A SECURITY TREATY.

MASAYOSHI OHIRA, THE CHIEF CABINET SECRETARY, TOLD NEWSMEN THE GOVERNMENT HAS NO INTENTION OF QUESTIONING THE SOCIALIST, MOSABURO SUZUKI, FOR FURTHER DETAILS ON HIS RETURN.

THIS WAS PROBABLY THE BIGGEST TEST OF COMMUNIST PRESSURE THE GOVERNMENT OF PRIME MINISTER HAYATO IKEDA HAS HAD TO FACE SINCE IT CAME TO POWER FOLLOWING RATIFICATION OF THE NEW U.S.-JAPAN SECURITY TREATY LAST JUNE.

P1128AED

30.24-12731

A6 (130)

MOSCOW, AUG. 31 (AP)--THREE YOUNG RUSSIAN SERVICEMEN RESCUED BY AN AMERICAN WARSHIP AFTER SEVEN STARVING WEEKS ADRIFT ON THE STORMY PACIFIC OCEAN HAVE DECIDED ON A SAILOR'S LIFE AND ENTERED A NAUTICAL SCHOOL IN LENINGRAD, TASS SAID TODAY.

THE TRIO--ANATOLY KRYUCHKOVSKY, ASKHAT ZIGANSHIN AND FILIPP POPLAVSKY--WERE REPORTED IN PERFECT PHYSICAL CONDITION BY DOCTORS AT THE SCHOOL DESPITE THEIR THOUSAND-MILE DRIFT.

THE THREE ENTERED SCHOOL AFTER A MONTH IN A SANITARIUM AND SEVERAL WEEKS' VACATION.

THEY SAID THEY HOPED TO RETURN TO THE PACIFIC, WHERE THEY RECEIVED THEIR BAPTISM AS SEAMEN.

A FOURTH SURVIVOR OF THE ORDEAL, IVAN FEDOTOV, HAS ENTERED A RIVER TRANSPORT SCHOOL IN BLAGOVESHCHINSK IN EASTERN RUSSIA, TASS SAID.

THE QUARTET'S LANDING CRAFT TORE LOOSE FROM ITS MOORINGS DURING A STORM OFF THEIR BASE IN THE RUSSIAN KURILES LAST JANUARY, AND THEY DRIFTED HELPLESSLY UNTIL SIGHTED BY THE U.S. AIRCRAFT CARRIER KEARSARGE. DURING THEIR WEEKS AT SEA THEY WERE REDUCED TO EATING BOOT LEATHER.

P224PED

A128 (NYC OUT)

NEW YORK, AUG. 31 (AP)--AMBASSADOR HENRY CABOT LODGE HELD A FAREWELL RECEPTION AT THE WALDORF ASTORIA TONIGHT FOR SOME 1,700 UNITED NATIONS DIPLOMATS AND STAFF MEMBERS.

LODGE, THE REPUBLICAN VICE PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE, WILL GIVE UP HIS POST AS HEAD OF THE UNITED STATES U.N. DELEGATION ON SEPT. 3.

MEMBERS OF ALL DELEGATIONS EXCEPT THE HUNGARIANS WERE INVITED TO THE RECEPTION. THE UNITED STATES HAS CHALLENGED THE CREDENTIALS OF THE HUNGARIAN COMMUNIST REPRESENTATIVES SINCE THE SUPPRESSION OF THE HUNGARIAN REBELLION IN 1956.

THE RECEPTION GUEST LIST ALSO INCLUDED U.N. GUARDS AND ELEVATOR OPERATORS.

PS1118PED

END AUG. 31